

**Complex analysis exam:** Spring 2002  
**LaTeX'ed by:** Paul Macklin  
**email:** pmacklin@math.uci.edu.NOSPAM  
**www:** http://math.uci.edu/~pmacklin

**Notes:** Please contact Paul Macklin if there are typos, omissions, or other errors in this document.

1. Let  $f$  be a bounded holomorphic function in the upper half plane and continuous on its closure. Suppose also that  $f(z)$  is real for real  $z$ . Prove that  $f$  must be constant.
2. (a) Write the Harnack inequality for positive harmonic functions in the unit disk  $U$ .  
(b) Prove that if  $f : U \rightarrow U \setminus \{0\}$  is analytic and  $f(0) = \frac{1}{2}$  then  $|f(\frac{1}{2})| \geq \frac{1}{8}$ .
3. Evaluate the integral  $\int_0^\infty \frac{\sin(x)}{x} dx$ .
4. Let  $f(z)$  be holomorphic in the unit disk  $U = \{|z| < 1\}$  and such that

$$\sup_{0 < r < 1} \int_0^{2\pi} |f(re^{i\theta})| d\theta \leq 2\pi.$$

Prove that if  $f(z) = \sum_{n=1}^\infty a_n z^n$ ,  $|z| < 1$  then  $|a_n| \leq 1$ ,  $n \geq 0$ .

5. Let  $a_n, n \geq 1$  be a bounded sequence and

$$f(z) = \sum_{n=1}^\infty \frac{a_n}{(z-n)^2}.$$

Prove that  $f$  is meromorphic in the complex plane and find all the poles.

6. Define

$$A_n(z) = \sum_{k=1}^n \frac{(-1)^k z^{2k-1}}{2k-1}, n \geq 1, A(z) = \sum_{k=1}^\infty \frac{(-1)^k z^{2k-1}}{2k-1}.$$

Show that

- (a) for any  $0 < r < 1$  there exists  $N = N(r)$  such that if  $n \geq N$  then  $A_n(z)$  has exactly one zero in the disk  $U(r) = \{|z| < r\}$ ;
  - (b)  $A(\tan z) = z$  in a disk  $U(r)$  for some  $0 < r < 1$ .
7. Let  $H = \{z \in \mathbb{C} : \text{Im } z > 0\}$  and  $f : H \rightarrow H$  be analytic and continuous on  $\overline{H} = \{z \in \mathbb{C} : \text{Im } z \geq 0\}$ . Assume also that  $f(x)$  is real for all real  $x$ . Prove the following inequality

$$\left| \frac{f(z) - f(i)}{f(z) - \overline{f(i)}} \right| \leq \left| \frac{z - i}{z + i} \right|, z \in H.$$

8. Prove that there is no a one-to-one holomorphic map from the unit disk  $U = \{|z| < 1\}$  onto the punched disk  $U \setminus \{0\} = \{0 < |z| < 1\}$ . Prove also that there is a conformal (angle preserving) holomorphic mapping of the unit disk  $U = \{|z| < 1\}$  onto the punched disk  $U \setminus \{0\} = \{0 < |z| < 1\}$ .