# Final Exam

## Problem 1.

Consider the map  $f: S^1 \to S^1$ ,

 $f(x) = \begin{cases} 4x \pmod{1}, & \text{if } x \in [0, \frac{1}{2}); \\ 6x \pmod{1}, & \text{if } x \in [\frac{1}{2}, 1). \end{cases}$ 

Calculate  $h_{top}(f)$ .

### Problem 2.

Consider the map  $F_{\alpha,\beta}: \Sigma^2 \times S^1 \to \Sigma^2 \times S^1, \ \omega \in \Sigma^2, \ \varphi \in S^1,$ 

$$F_{\alpha,\beta}(\omega,\varphi) = \begin{cases} (\sigma(\omega), R_{\alpha}(\varphi)), & \text{if } \omega_0 = 0; \\ (\sigma(\omega), R_{\beta}(\varphi)), & \text{if } \omega_0 = 1. \end{cases}$$

For which pairs  $(\alpha, \beta)$  the map  $F_{\alpha,\beta}$  is transitive?

### Problem 3.

Consider expending maps

$$E_2: S^1 \to S^1, \ E_2(x) = 2x \pmod{1}, \quad \text{and}$$
  
 $E_3: S^1 \to S^1, \ E_3(x) = 3x \pmod{1}.$ 

Denote by *F* the product map,  $F : \mathbb{T}^2 \to \mathbb{T}^2$ ,  $F = E_2 \times E_3$ . Is it possible to find a point  $x \in \mathbb{T}$  such that  $\omega(x)$  is homeomorphic to a circle? To a Cantor set? To a product of a circle and a Cantor set?

#### Problem 4.

Let  $\Lambda_i$  be a hyperbolic set of  $f_i : U_i \to M_i$ , i = 1, 2. Prove that  $\Lambda_1 \times \Lambda_2$  is a hyperbolic set of  $f_1 \times f_2 : U_1 \times U_2 \to M_1 \times M_2$ .

### Problem 5.

Prove that any contracting  $C^1$ -diffeomorphism of  $\mathbb{R}$  is topologically conjugated to a linear contraction.